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4 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
5 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
6 AT SEATTLE

7 MICHAEL LADUE et al.,

8 Plaintiff (s),

9 v.

10 KETTLE FALLS INTERNATIONAL
11 RAILWAY LLC et al.,

12 Defendant (s).

CASE NO.
2:20-cv-01472-TLF

13 IT IS ORDERED that:

14 1. **DISCOVERY.** All discovery matters should be resolved by agreement if
15 possible. If a ruling is needed on any discovery question, and counsel wish to avoid
16 the time and expense of a written motion, they may obtain an expedited ruling through
17 a telephone conference call to the court at **253-882-3890**.

18 2. **DEPOSITIONS.** Depositions will be conducted in compliance with the
19 following rules:

20 (a) **Examination.** If there are multiple parties, each side should ordinarily
21 designate one attorney to conduct the main examination of the deponent, and any
22 questioning by other counsel on that side should be limited to matters not
23 previously covered.

24 (b) **Objections.** The only objections that should be raised at the deposition
25 are those involving a privilege against disclosure, or some matter that may be
26 remedied if presented at the time (such as the form of the question or the

1 responsiveness of the answer), or that the question seeks information beyond
2 the scope of discovery. Objections on other grounds are unnecessary and should
3 be avoided. All objections should be concise and must not suggest answers to,
4 or otherwise coach, the deponent. Argumentative interruptions will not be
5 permitted.

6 (c) **Directions Not to Answer.** Directions to the deponent not to answer
7 are improper. Advice not to answer may be appropriate on the ground of privilege
8 or to enable a party or deponent to present a motion to the court or special master
9 for termination of the deposition on the ground that it is being conducted in bad
10 faith or in such a manner as unreasonably to annoy, embarrass or oppress the party
11 or the deponent, or for appropriate limitations upon the scope of the deposition
12 (e.g., on the ground that the line of inquiry is not relevant nor reasonably calculated
13 to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence). When a privilege is claimed,
14 the witness should nevertheless answer questions relevant to the existence, extent
15 or waiver of the privilege, such as the date of the communication, who made the
16 statement in question, to whom in whose presence the statement was made,
17 other persons to whom the contents of the statement have been disclosed, and the
18 general subject matter of the statement.

19 (d) **Responsiveness.** Witnesses will be expected to answer all questions
20 directly and without evasion, to the extent of their testimonial knowledge, unless
21 they choose to follow the advice of counsel not to answer.

22 (e) **Private Consultation.** Private conferences between deponents
23 and their attorneys during the actual taking of the deposition are improper, except
24 for the purpose of determining whether a privilege should be asserted. Unless
25 prohibited by the court for good cause shown, such conferences may, however, be
26 held during normal recesses and adjournments.

1 (f) **Conduct of Examining Counsel.** Examining counsel will refrain from
2 asking questions he or she knows to be beyond the legitimate scope of discovery,
3 and from undue repetition.

4 (g) **Courtroom Standard.** All counsel and parties should conduct
5 themselves in depositions with the same courtesy and respect for the rules that are
6 required in the courtroom during trial.

7 3. **RESPONSIBILITY OF PLAINTIFF'S COUNSEL.** This order is issued at
8 the outset of the case, and a copy is delivered by the clerk to counsel for plaintiff.

9 Plaintiff's counsel (or plaintiff, if *pro se* is directed to deliver a copy of this order to
10 each other party within ten (10) days after receiving notice of that party's appearance..

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12 DATED: October 25, 2020

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14 The foregoing Minute Order authorized by THE HONORABLE THERESA L.
15 FRICKE, UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE.